MAY 2025 | VOLUME 31 ISSUE 5



Mitsuye Endo Tsutsumi **Presidential Citizen Award**

By Kenneth Nitta

In early January of 2025, President Biden awarded the Presidential Citizen's Award posthumously to Mitsuye Endo Tsutsumi. This is the second highest civilian honor that a President can bestow. I had not heard much about Endo in the past but learned she was one of four Japanese Americans whose case challenging the legality of Japanese Incarceration were argued before the Supreme Court. Of the more well known plaintiffs, Gordon Hirabayshi, Min Yasui and Fred Koremastsu she was the only woman and the only one who successfully challenged Executive Order 9066 in the Supreme Court during WW II.

Mitsuye Endo was born in Sacramento in 1920. At the start of the war she was a secretary for the California State Department of Transportation. After Pearl Harbor she and about 400 other Japanese Americans were fired by the state because of their ancestry. With backing of the Japanese American Citizen League and represented by attorney James Purcell she joined the others in a lawsuit against the State of California. Their lawsuit was derailed when she and the other JA plaintiffs were sent to incarceration camps. Endo and her family were sent to the Tule Lake incarceration camp.

Continued on Pg. 2

COMMUNITY CALENDAR

May 3

Prefecture Club, Kanegawa Region

Epworth United Methodist Church | 12pm-2pm

Oregon Rises Above Hate

Lan Su Garden | 11am-4pm

Pacific NW JACL Meeting

Nichiren Buddhist Temple

May 4

Japanese American Graduation Banquet

Riverside Golf and Country Club | 1pm

May 10

Japanese American Cemetery Clean-up 9am-12pm

Satsuki Ina Will Discuss Her Book

Oregon Buddhist Temple | 2pm

May 11

Mother's Day

May 18

Japanese American Cemetery Clean-up w/ Shokookai

10am-12pm

May 25

Japanese American Cemetery Clean-up 9am-12pm

May 26

Memorial Day Service

Japanese American Cemetery | 1pm

May 28

AAPI Night with the Timbers 730pm



Continued from Pg. 1

James Purcell also filed a writ of habeas corpus against the forced removal and incarceration of Japanese Americans. Mitsuve Endo was chosen as the test case because she attended Sacramento public schools, was Christian, and did not speak or read Japanese. She also had never been to Japan and had a brother in the U.S. Army. Many of the other plaintiffs in the case against California went to Japanese language schools and were practicing Buddhists. Years later she said she was initially reluctant to be a plaintiff but agreed "because they said it's for the good of everybody, and so I said, well if that's it, I'll ao ahead and do it." Her habeas corpus petition was filed by Purcell in July 1942 in the federal district court in San Francisco. It eventually went to the Supreme Court which found unanimously in her favor in December 1944. Before the decision the government offered her the opportunity to leave camp early which would have made her lawsuit moot. She decided to remain in camp. Her lawsuit led to the closing of the incarceration camps and the return of

Japanese Americans to the West Coast.

After the war she went to Chicago to live close to family. She married Kenneth Tsutsumi who she met in the camps and they had three children. She was a very private person and rarely agreed to interviews. Her son Wayne Tsutsumi accepted the award of her behalf on January 2, 2025. The President's statement:

In a shameful chapter in our Nation's history, Mitsuye Endo was incarcerated alongside more than 120,000 Japanese Americans. Undaunted, she challenged the injustice and reached the Supreme Court. Her resolve allowed thousands of Japanese Americans to return home and rebuild their lives, reminding us that we are a Nation that stands for freedom for all."

Her case along with the legal cases of Gordon Hirabayashi, Fred Korematsu and Min Yasui led to the U.S.'s formal apology and redress action in 1988.

She died of cancer in 2006 at age 85.

🕻 Remembering Our Heroes 🥻



By Marleen Wallingford



Memorial Day is coming up and I wanted to take the opportunity to tell the story of one of my dad's great friends Lt Colonel Mineo Inuzuka. Like many Nisei they met and developed a lifelong friendship from Minidoka.

They did not see each

other often since Mineo was traveling the world. There was always a great deal of excitement in the house when Mineo returned to Portland to visit his family which included his siblings Grant Inuzka, Ise Azumano, Kazuko Husted, and Yoneko Hara.

Mineo served with the legendary 442 Regimental Combat Team. He has been recognized as one of the most decorated Korean War Veterans and also served in Vietnam. He was a recipient of the Distinguished Service Cross, Purple Heart and

received a battlefield commission.

He should tremendous courage in Korea in May 1951. The then Lieutenant Inuzuka's unit was assigned the mission of attacking and securing a commanding terrain feature from a well-entrenched and determined enemy force. He was directly responsible for the successful beating off of the numerous fierce counterattacks hurled at his platoon by the enemy and securing the position.

He was inducted into the Gallery of Heroes at the Hawaii Army Museum and the Oregon Military Museum Hall of Valor. After he retired from the Army, he built his own boat and sailed around the world solo on his sailboat, "Go for Broke" despite never having sailed before. When he finally sailed into Honolulu his wife did not recognize him since he lost weight and hadn't cut his hair or shaved for months.

We need to remember our local heroes. Thank you Mineo for your service and you will not be forgotten.

The Japanese American Graduation **Banquet Committee** has been busy planning our celebration of the high school graduating class of 2025. We have a big group of graduates this year.

Meet us at the Riverside Golf and Country Club at 1 pm on May 4.



RESONANCE ENSEMBLE and VANPORT MOSAIC present

WE ARE STILL HERE

JUNE 1, 2025 | 3:00 PM
PORTLAND EXPO CENTER — HALL A

For more information: resonancechoral.org

Reclaiming and healing the original site of the "Portland Assembly Center" —now the EXPO Center where nearly 4,000 Japanese Americans were unjustly incarcerated.



KENJI BUNCH Composer/Violist



SHOHEI KOBAYASHI Conductor



CHISAO HATA
Portland Assembly Center Project





Join the Timbers for AAPI Night! On Wednesday, May 28th, they take on the Colorado Rapids at 7:30pm.

For each ticket purchased through this discounted offer, you will receive a unique scarf.

(while supplies last)

Celebrations will be taking place all across Providence Park! Portland Taiko will drum, Teva Oriata to do the Haka pregame, and a special halftime performance!









Saturday, May 3, 11am-4pm

Oregon Rises Above Hate Block 24 in Old Town NW 3rd Ave between Glisan and Flanders (Next to Lan Su Chinese Garden)

Community organizations, local food vendors, performances and more! Feel **FREE** to join us!



1333 SE 28th Ave / 503-238-0775

MON	TUES		THURS	FRI
			1	2
			Kanikama	Gyoza
		X	Donburi	餃子
			Krab Rice Bowl	
			カニカマ丼	
				10-11:30am Shigin
5 Kids' Lunch	6		8	9
Mini Hambagu	Chicken w/		Kalua Pork &	Tteokpokki
Ebi Fry and Pasta	Ume Sauce	X	Lomi Salmon	Rice Cake Stew
お子様ランチ	鶏肉の梅ダレ		カルアピッグ&	w/ Fresh Mochi
【Children's Day】			ロミロミサーモン	トッポギ
11:30am Chair Yoga	11am Blood Pressure		10:30am Ukulele	10-11:30am Shigin
12:30pm Mahjong	12:45pm Sing-along		11am Blood Pressure	12:30pm Bingo
12	13		15	16
Gyudon	Pad Thai		Tofu Thai Curry	Hawaiian
Beef Bowl 牛丼	パッタイ	X	タイ風豆腐カレー	Shortrib Soup ハワイ風
				ショートリブスープ
12:30pm Mahjong	12:45pm Sing-along		11am Haiku	10-11:30am Shigin
19	20		22	23
Shoga Yaki	Kimchi Don		Oden	Pork Curry
Ginger Pork	Kimchi Rice Bowl	X	Fishcake Stew	ポークカレー
豚の生姜焼き	キムチ丼		おでん	
11:30am Tai Chi	11am Blood Pressure		10:30am Ukulele	
12:30pm Mahjong	12:45pm Sing-along		11am Blood Pressure	10-11:30am Shigin
26	27		29	30
Memorial Day	Birthday Sushi		Yakisoba	Chicken Katsu
CLOSED	お誕生日寿司		焼きそば	チキンカツ
	*Reservations required			
	(suggested donation \$12)			
	12:45pm Sing-along		11am Haiku	10-11:30am Shigin

Chefs: Naomi Molstrom-M Kyoko Adcock-Tu Justin Sato -Th/F

Suggested Lunch Donation: \$9 for seniors 65+ / \$11 for adults under 65 / \$ 6 kids

Reservations preferred / Indoor Dining Limited

For reservations please call and leave a message or email:

(ph) 503-238-0775 (email) ikoinokai7@gmail.com

Seating at 11:30 am with lunch served promptly at noon

* vegetarian option available on that day - please reserve two days in advance



NON PROFIT ORG. **U.S. POSTAGE** PAID PORTLAND, OR **PERMIT #579**

Current **Board Members**

Jeff Matsumoto

President

Heidi Tolentino

Secretary

Jillian Toda-Currie

Treasurer

Setsy Larouche

Membership Chair

Connie Masuoka

Erika Jennings

Tiffany Koyama-Lane

Kenneth Nitta

Weston Koyama

Spencer Uemura

Justin Sato

Marleen Ikeda Wallingford

Jenny Yamada

Board Members at Large

If you would like to contact the Board, their email address is First Name@pdxjacl.org

Edited by Chong Sim (simc0186@gmail.com)